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# GUIDE TO THE DIGITAL ARCHIVE ON CURRENCY BOARDS

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*Currency Board Working Paper*

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Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics,  
Global Health, and Study of Business Enterprise



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## **Guide to the Digital Archive on Currency Boards**

By Rahee Jung and Demilade Obayomi

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### **About the series**

The *Studies in Applied Economics* series is under the general direction of Professor Steve H. Hanke, Co-Director of the Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health and Study of Business Enterprise ([hanke@jhu.edu](mailto:hanke@jhu.edu)).

This working paper is one in a series on currency boards. The currency board working papers will fill gaps in the history, statistics, and scholarship of the subject. The authors are mainly students at The Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore. Some performed their work as research assistants at the Institute.

### **About the authors**

Rahee Jung ([rjung4@jhu.edu](mailto:rjung4@jhu.edu)) is a recent graduate from The Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, majoring in economics and international studies. She contributed to the research for this working paper while serving as a summer and fall research assistant at the Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and Study of Business Enterprise.

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This paper was written as a partial fulfillment for the course “Problems in Applied Economics,” which was directed by Prof. Steve H. Hanke. We thank Kurt Schuler and Nicholas Krus for advice.

### **Summary**

We provide a guide to a digital archive containing thousands of pages of primary source material on currency board systems. The material consists mainly of currency board annual reports and financial statements published in government gazettes. The archive is available on the Web site of the Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health and Study of Business Enterprise. We organized material collected by other Johns Hopkins University students, converted digital photographs into PDF files, and catalogued the material. This guide will be updated as needed.

## 1. Introduction

### Purpose

Under the guidance of Professor Steve H. Hanke and Kurt Schuler, students at The Johns Hopkins University have photographed thousands of pages of primary source material on currency board systems. The material includes currency board annual reports, abbreviated monthly or quarterly financial statements, government gazettes, statistical abstracts, annual reports of government operations, and other publications. The material comes from libraries all over the world. Many students have contributed; Nicholas Krus has collected the largest share. Students have also searched for material that is already available on the Internet.

We converted digital photographs into PDF files and joined individual photographs into larger files, each file containing all or part of a single issue of a single publication. This working paper is a guide to our filing system for the digital archive. It may be updated later as more material accumulates. The primary purpose of the paper is to expedite the process of searching for and accessing documents within the database.

Following a few pages of introductory remarks, the paper consists of three major sections:

- the Bibliography;
- the Digital Archive;
- the Copyright section.

### Procedure for naming documents

We started with images in JPEG format already organized according to country by students in the previous stages of the research. We converted the individual images to PDF format, collated images belonging to the same document, and named each document using a standard format. In its most basic form, the format is:

Name of Country/Type of Report/Title of Document

Each slash represents a subfolder.

*Name of Country* refers to the country, protectorate or region that the documents within the subfolders provide information on. We used historic names even in cases where they are no longer used, such as “Gold Coast” for present-day Ghana. In all cases, the formal title of the document was the source for the name of the country.

*Type of Report* gives the general description of reports that are enclosed within its subfolders. Types of reports include annual reports of currency boards, annual reports of colonial and independent governments, and government gazettes.

*Name of Document* is an abridged title of the document. The abridged titles follow the standard format *Year, Type of Report*. For example, the name of a document could be 1965 Annual Report or 1965 Colonial Report. This makes it easier to find documents within the database without knowing the formal title of the document. Some formal titles varied over time, and, as users of library catalogs are aware, changes in titles sometimes make it harder to find successive number of serials because their listings are split up.

## **The Bibliography**

As its name implies, the *Bibliography* is a reference document that contains every document available in the database according to its formal title. None of the more popular methods of writing bibliographies have been intentionally applied in the *Bibliography*. Rather, a standardized format that enhances the *Bibliography's* usefulness to researchers was designed and applied. The *Bibliography* is separated into sections that are arranged in alphabetical order according to *Name of Country*. The rules that applied to *Name of Country* as described in "Organizing the Data" apply here as well. The format in *Bibliography* is as follows:

### **Name of Country**

Author (where applicable).

Formal Title of Document; Publisher

Digital Location

Copyright Information

Additional Notes

*Author:* Where explicitly stated, the name of the author or authorizing body was included when writing the bibliographical entry of government published sources of currency board information. For non-government published sources, the name of the author is always included.

*Formal Title of Document:* This is the title indicated on the cover page of the report or book.

*Publisher:* The name of the publisher was in most cases available on the cover page of the report. When the publisher could not be determined from the images in the database, this was indicated in the bibliographical entry

*Digital Location:* The digital location provides the link between *Bibliography* and *Digital Archive*. It is simply an abbreviated version of the digital address that is presented for the very same document in *Digital Archive*.

*Copyright Information:* The copyright status of every document in the archive is stated in this section. Documents that are still under Copyright will not be posted but will still be included in *Bibliography*. Researchers in need of such documents should contact the Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and Study of Business Enterprise. The Appendix summarizes the copyright laws applying to documents in the archive, providing digital links where available.

*Additional Notes:* Additional information about a particular document or book to explain special circumstances.

As with the *Digital Archive*, the sheer number of documents in the database would make searching for any one title tedious. Similarly, we have used formats that abbreviate the length of the *Bibliography* and that should enhance its capacity as a reference document. The formatting is best seen with an example of a typical entry in the *Bibliography*:

**BURMA**

Ministry of National Planning, Central Statistical Office. *Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics ... (First, Second, Third, Fourth) Quarter ... (1951, 1952).*

The Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Burma.

Located in *Burma Quarterly Bulletins of Statistics / 1951-1952 Quarterly Bulletins*

Copyright protection has expired for all documents.

The portion of the bibliographical entry highlighted in grey above represents the titles of the documents that this entry references. The portion of the title that is not included in parentheses is common to all the documents in the series. The ellipses indicate that there are multiple documents from which the researcher can pick from; the options being contained in the parentheses. To clarify, the highlighted portion above represents every issue of the *Burma Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics* from the first quarter of 1951 to the fourth quarter of 1952, eight issues in all.

**The Digital Archive**

The *Digital Archive* provides users of the database with the digital address of every file located in the database, using the basic format where there is only one document within the *Type of Report* subfolder or the extensive format where there are multiple reports from a particular library from a specific period. One thing to note here is that in *Digital Archive*, wherever the extensive format is used, *Name of Document* is always omitted. If this were not the case, the number of entries in the *Digital Archive* would easily reach ten times the current number, defeating the purpose of creating the *Digital Archive*. Every entry within the *Digital Archive* takes the following form:

**Name of Country****Digital Address (Basic/Extensive Format)**

Source (Library where original source was photographed)

Notes on the documents specified by this digital address

Any given country will have multiple digital addresses associated with it depending on the number of libraries from which original sources were photographed and the time period (s) covered by the original sources obtained in the libraries. The libraries from which the original sources were obtained are listed below as follows:

ANL: Australian National Library, Canberra  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Library, Cambridge  
FED: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Research Library, Washington  
Guild: Guildhall Library, London  
IL: Johns Hopkins University Library, Baltimore (interlibrary loan)  
IMF: Joint Bank-Fund Library (World Bank and IMF), Washington  
JHU: Johns Hopkins University Library, Baltimore  
LOC: Library of Congress, Washington  
LSE: London School of Economics, London  
NBK: National Bank of Kuwait, Kuwait City  
PP: British Parliamentary Papers, online (not posted; see remarks below on copyright)  
Senate: Senate House Libraries, University of London, London  
SOAS: School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London

Here is an example of a typical entry in the digital archive:

**BRITISH GUIANA****British Guiana/British Guiana Colonial Reports/1914-1918 British Guiana Colonial Reports**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**British Guiana/British Guiana Colonial Reports/1919-1961 British Guiana Colonial Reports**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

Colonial Reports from 1939-1946 are unavailable.

**Copyright law applying to the underlying material in the Digital Archive**

The last section of this paper contains citations to and quotations from the applicable copyright laws, mainly as of late 2012, of many places of publication for material in the digital archive. The section therefore serves as a basis for asserting the legality of posting certain material from the archive on the Internet.

Our main source of information on copyright was the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO). We consulted its Wipolex database (<http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/>).

The applicable copyright laws are those of the places of publication, which in many cases are not the places that had the currency board systems concerned. Many countries that have had currency boards were British colonies at the time. Reports by the currency boards and the colonial governments were often published in London instead of locally. The applicable copyright law in such cases is therefore British law, which provides for a 50-year copyright in most cases of works produced by the government and published commercially. Some former colonies have imitated Britain in their rules about government copyright, while others have established longer or shorter copyright periods. For a number of countries, official reports were initially published in London and later transferred to local publication. The annual reports of the East African Currency Board, for instance, fall partly under British copyright law and partly under Kenyan copyright law.

Copyright applies for a number of years after publication. Reports are often not published until a year or even two years after the year they cover. Accordingly, in 2013, for countries that extend copyright for 50 years, annual reports for 1961 will typically be out of copyright because they were published in 1962, whereas annual reports for 1962 will typically still be under copyright until the end of 2013 because they were published in 1963.

Responsibility for ensuring that posted material is out of copyright or otherwise eligible for posting rests with Professor Steve H. Hanke. Copyright holders who assert that posted material infringes on copyright and should be taken down should contact him ([hanke@jhu.edu](mailto:hanke@jhu.edu)). Please specify precisely the material in question, and provide both the applicable quotation from the legal text under which you assert copyright and an exact citation (if at all possible, a hyperlink). The project wishes to post only material that is legally permissible and will correct any posting of impermissible material.

Many British colonial reports are available through the Chadwyck-Healey House of Commons Parliamentary Papers database (<http://parlipapers.chadwyck.co.uk/marketing/index.jsp>). The underlying reports older than 50 years are out of copyright, but the electronic reproductions of them are copyrighted. The Chadwyck-Healey database is a fee-based service. Students involved in gathering source material on currency boards examined the database, because it is the most convenient way to find the reports, but reports from the database will not be posted. Google Books (<http://books.google.com/>) and the Internet Archive (<http://www.archive.org>) contain copies of many British colonial reports for free.

### **Copyright and citation of photographs and files from the Digital Archive**

Although the underlying documents posted online in the Digital Archive are out of copyright or otherwise eligible for posting, the photographs of the documents taken by students for this project, which we collated into files, are copyrighted by the Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health and Study of Business Enterprise. The photographs may be reproduced provided that no fee is charged and proper credit to the source is given. The suggested citation is

*Source:* Digital Archive on Currency Boards, Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health and Study of Business Enterprise, Johns Hopkins University. Reproduced by permission.

## **2. Bibliography**

### **Argentina**

*Memoria de la Caja de Conversión (1891-1933)*. Buenos Aires: Imprenta de la Nación.  
Located in *Argentina-Annual Reports 1891-1933*.  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

### **Bahamas**

Central Bank of the Bahamas. *Annual Report and Statement of Accounts for the Year Ended December 31st 1974*. [Nassau: Central Bank of the Bahamas.]  
Located in *Bahamas-Annual Report-Central Bank 1974*.  
Copyright in force until 70 years after publication.

Bahamas Monetary Authority. *Annual Report and Statement of Accounts for the Year Ended December 31st (1971-1973)*. [Nassau: Bahamas Monetary Authority.]  
Located in *Bahamas-Annual Report-Monetary Authority 1971-1973*.  
Copyright is in force until 70 years after publication.

Great Britain. Colonial Office. *Colonial Reports--Annual, Bahamas, Report for (1916-1920); Bahamas, Report for (1920-1965)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Bahamas-Colonial Report 1916-1965*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

### **Bahrain**

Bahrain Currency Board. *First Report of the Bahrain Currency Board for the Period Ended 31st March, (1966-1973)*. [Manama: Bahrain Currency Board.]  
Located in *Bahrain-Annual Report 1966-1973*.  
No copyright for official documents.

### **Barbados**

Great Britain. Colonial Office. *Colonial Reports--Annual, Barbados, Report for (1920-1965)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Barbados-Colonial Report (1929-1963)*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

### **Bermuda**

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Bermuda, Report for (1915-1968)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Bermuda-Colonial Report 1915-1968*.

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Bermuda Report (1969-1971)*. Author, Publisher unknown.

Located in *Bermuda-Local Report 1969-1971*.

Copyright has expired for all documents.

Bermuda Monetary Authority. *Final Accounts and Annual Report (1972-2011)*. Publisher unknown.

Located in *Bermuda Annual Report 1972-2011*.

Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication.

### **British Caribbean Currency Board and successors**

*Report of the Executive Commissioner of Currency, British Caribbean Territories (Eastern Group) for the Year ... (1951-1966)*. Government Printing Office, Trinidad.

Located in *East Caribbean Monetary Authority 1970*.

No copyright for official documents.

*East Caribbean Currency Authority Annual Report and Statement of Accounts for the Year Ended 31st March 1970*. [Barbados]

Located in *British Caribbean Territories Annual Reports 1951-1966*.

Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication.

*East Caribbean Currency Agreement (1965)* [Trinidad or Barbados]

Located in *East Caribbean Currency Agreement 1965*.

If Barbados, copyright is in force until 50 years after publication. If Trinidad, official documents are not copyrighted.

### **British Guiana (now Guyana)**

*Colonial Annual Reports, British Guiana, ... (1915-1961)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *British Guiana Colonial Reports 1915-1961*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

### **British Honduras (now Belize)**

*British Honduras Blue Book ... (1903-1938)*. Belize City: Government Printer, British Honduras.

Located in *British Honduras Blue Books 1903-1938*.

NB: The 1938 Blue Book has the "1938" in its printed title crossed out and in its place is written "1939" in red ink. While this causes some confusion, it is also worth noting that this Blue Book does not qualify as complete for either year.

*Colonial Reports-Annual, British Honduras Report for ... (1894-1967).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *British Guiana Colonial Reports 1894-1967*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for most documents. Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication for the most recent documents.

## **Brunei**

*State of Brunei, Annual Report ... (1958-1977).* Simon Marinus Buse, Government Printer for the State of Brunei; The Brunei Press Limited, Kuala Belait, Brunei.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1958-1993 Annual Reports*.

Copyright has expired for some documents. Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication for others.

*Brunei ... ('78-'82).* Media Publishing on behalf of Department of State Secretariat, Brunei.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1958-1993 Annual Reports*.

Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication.

*Brunei Darussalam ... (1983-1993).* Media Publisher on behalf of the Information Section, State Secretariat; Department of Broadcasting and Information, Prime Minister's Office, Brunei.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1958-1993 Annual Reports*.

Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication.

*Colonial Annual Reports, Brunei ... (1946-1948).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1946-1957 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports, Brunei ... (1949-1951).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1946-1957 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*State of Brunei, Annual Report on Brunei for the Year 1952.* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1946-1957 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Annual Report, Brunei, 1955.* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1946-1957 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Brunei, 1956.* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Brunei Annual Reports 1946-1957 Colonial Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*The Brunei Government Gazette*. Published by Authority.  
Located in *Brunei Gazettes 1967-2006 Gazettes*.  
Copyright is in force until 50 years after publication.

## **Bulgaria**

*Bulgarian National Bank Annual Report ... (1996-2011)*. Bulgarian National Bank.  
Located in *Bulgaria Annual Reports 1996-2011*.  
Copyright is in force until 70 years after publication.

## **Burma (Myanmar)**

Burma Currency Board. *Report of the Burma Currency Board for the Period ... (First, Second, Third, Fourth) Quarter ... (1951-1952)*. The Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Burma.  
Located in *Burma Currency Board Reports/1948-1952 Currency Board Reports*.  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

Ministry of National Planning, Central Statistical Office. *Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, ... (First, Second, Third, Fourth) Quarter ... (1951-1952)*. The Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Burma.  
Located in *Burma Quarterly Bulletins of Statistics 1951-1952 Quarterly Bulletins*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Cayman Islands**

*Report of the Cayman Islands Currency Board For the Year Ended 31st December (1972-1973)*  
Located in *Cayman Islands-Annual Report 1972-2011*.  
We have been unable to find copyright laws for the Cayman Islands but assume that, as a British territory, they imitate British practice, in which case copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

*The Cayman Islands Currency Board Report for the Year Ended 31st. December, (1974-1996)*.  
Located in *Cayman Islands-Annual Report 1972-2011*.  
We have been unable to find copyright laws for the Cayman Islands but assume that, as a British territory, they imitate British practice, in which case copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

*Cayman Islands Monetary Authority Annual Report (1997-2011)*  
Located in *Cayman Islands Monetary Authority 1972-2011*.

We have been unable to find copyright laws for the Cayman Islands but assume that, as a British territory, they imitate British practice, in which case copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

### **Central Africa (now Malawi, Zambia, and Zimbabwe)**

*Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland Annual Report (1961-1964).* Salisbury (now Harare).  
Located in *Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland- Annual Report 1961-1964*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*First Report of the Central Africa Currency Board Year Ended 31st March, (1954-1956).*  
Salisbury (now Harare).  
Located in *Southern Rhodesia Currency Board – Annual Report 1954-1956*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*First Annual Report of the Southern Rhodesia Currency Board Covering the period ended 31st March, (1940-1953).* Printed for the Government Stationery Office by the Rhodesian Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd., Salisbury (now Harare).  
Located in *Southern Rhodesia Currency Board-Annual Report 1939-1953*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

### **Ceylon (now Sri Lanka)**

*Report on the Blue Book for (1887-1888).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Ceylon Colonial Report 1887-1938.*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Ceylon, Report for (1889-1938).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Ceylon Colonial Report 1870-1938.*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Ceylon Blue Book for the Year (1870-1938).* Colombo: William Skeen, Government Printer, Ceylon.  
Located in *Ceylon Blue Book 1870-1938.*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Ceylon Government Gazette Jan. 16 (1885-1950).* [Colombo]  
Located in *Ceylon Gazette 1885-1950*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **Colonial Possessions of Britain**

*The Past and Present State of Her Majesty's Colonial Possessions.* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Colonial Possessions Annual Report 1850-1886*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

## **Cook Islands**

*Cook Islands Half Year Economic and Fiscal Update for Financial Year (2003/2004 and 2004/2005).*

Located in *Cook Islands Annual Report 2003-2005*

Follows New Zealand law, under which Crown copyright persists for 100 years.

## **Cyprus**

*Cyprus Annual Report (1954-1958)*

Located in *Cyprus Annual Report 1954-1958*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Colonial Annual Reports Cyprus (1914, 1916-1959).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Cyprus Colonial Report 1914-1959*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

## **Djibouti (formerly French Territory of the Afars and Issas, French Somaliland)**

*Banque pour le commerce et l'industrie mer rouge 1980.* Published in French.

Located in *Djibouti Annual Report 1980, 1996*

Copyright has expired. Note: The authors are still researching to confirm the copyright status of French archival material on Djibouti.

*Banque Nationale de Djibouti 1996.* Published in French.

Located in *Djibouti Annual Report 1980, 1996*

Copyright is still in force until 25 years after publication. Note: The authors are still researching to confirm the copyright status of French archival material on Djibouti.

## **East Africa (now Kenya, Tanzania, and Uganda)**

*Report of the East African Currency Board for the Period ended the 30th June, (1921-1972).* Waterlow & Sons Limited, London, later Dustable & Watford; published in Nairobi from 1960 financial year (ended June 30) onward.

Located in *East Africa Annual Report 1920-1972*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for reports published in Britain. Kenyan copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for most reports published there.

## **Estonia**

*Eesti Pank Conference on the Reintroduction of the Estonian Kroon June 18, 1993*. Bank of Estonia (editing office).

Located in *Estonia 1993 Introduction to Kroon*

Copyright is still in force until 70 years after publication.

*Eesti Pank Annual Report (1993, 1995, 1996, 2001, 2005-2010)*. Bank of Estonia (printed in Tallinna Raamatutrükikoda)

Located in *Estonia Annual Report 1993, 1995, 1996, 2001, 2005-2010*

Copyright is still in force until 70 years after publication.

## **Falkland Islands**

*Falkland Islands and Dependencies (1970 and 1971, 1974 and 1975)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Falkland Islands Colonial Report 1970-1975*

Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Falkland Islands, Report for (1899-1975)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Falkland Islands Colonial Report 1899-1975*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for most documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for some documents.

*Falkland Islands Currency Fund Financial Statements (1976, 1977, 1984-2011)*. Falkland Islands Government Treasury.

Located in *Falkland Islands Currency Fund Financial Statements (1976, 1977, 1984-2011)*

Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication. We requested permission from the Falkland Islands government to reproduce the material but they did not grant it.

## **Fiji**

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Fiji, Report for (1912-1973)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Fiji Colonial Report 1912-1973*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for almost all documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last couple of years of reports.

*Fiji Royal Gazette for (1913-1950)*. Printed by Authority: S. Bach. Government Printer, Suva.

Located in *Fiji Gazette 1913-1950*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Gambia**

*The Gambia Currency Board Report for the Year Ended 31st December (1965-1969)*.

Located in *Gambia Annual Report 1965-1969*

Official texts are not copyrighted.

*Central Bank of the Gambia Annual Report 1971-1972*. Government Printer, Banjul

Located in *Gambia Annual Report 1965-1968, 1971*

Official texts are not copyrighted.

*Colony of the Gambia Blue Book 1920-1945*. [London.]

Located in *Gambia Blue Book 1920-1945*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

## **Gibraltar**

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Gibraltar, Report for (1916-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Gibraltar/Gibraltar Colonial Report 1916-1972*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Annual Reports Gibraltar (1946-1955)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Gibraltar/ Gibraltar Colonial Report 1916-1972*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Gibraltar Annual Report (1957-1965)*. Gibraltar: Public Relations Office of the Government of Gibraltar.

Located in *Gibraltar/ Gibraltar Colonial Report 1916-1972*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection have expired for all documents.

*Gibraltar (1966-1972)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Gibraltar/ Gibraltar Colonial Report 1916-1972*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection have expired for most documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last year or two or reports.

## **Gold Coast (now Ghana)**

*Gold Coast Colony Blue Book (1914-1939)*. Government Press Accra. Gold Coast Colony.  
Located in *Gold Coast Blue Book 1915-1930*  
Copyright protection has expired for all documents.

## **Hong Kong**

*Hong Kong Monetary Authority Annual Report 1993-2011*.  
Located in *Hong Kong Annual Report 1993-2011*  
Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

## **India**

(Title not shown) *India Annual Report (1884-1935)*.  
Located in *India Annual Report 1884-1935*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Banking and Monetary Statistics of India*. Bombay: Reserve Bank of India, 1954.  
Located in *India Banking and Monetary Statistics*  
Copyright is still in force until 60 years after publication.

*The Gazette of India (1864-1935)*. Published by Authority.  
Located in *India Gazette 1864-1935*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Statistical Abstract for British India with Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States from (1919-20 to 1928-29, 1929-1938)*. Order of the Governor-General in Council.  
Located in *India Statistical Abstract 1919-1938*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Iraq**

*Report of the Iraq Currency Board For the Year Ended 31st March, (1933-1949)*. London and Dunstable: Waterlow & Sons Limited.  
Located in *Iraq Annual Report 1933-1949*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Iraq Government Gazette (1932-1949)*.  
Located in *Iraq Gazette 1932-1949*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

Carl Iversen. *A Report on Monetary Policy in Iraq 1954*. Baghdad, 1954.

Located in *Iraq Monetary Policy 1954*  
Copyright has expired.

## **Ireland**

*Report of the Currency Commission for the Year Ended 31st March, (1928-1941).* Dublin: Stationery Office.

Located in *Ireland Annual Report 1928-1941*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Irish Decimal Currency Board First Annual Report (1968-1969, 1969-1970)*  
Located in *Ireland Annual Report 1969-1970*  
Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

*Statement of Accounts of the Currency Commission for the Period Ended 31st March, (1928-1941).* Stationery Office Dublin.  
Located in *Ireland Statement of Accounts 1928-1941*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Jamaica**

*Report and Statement of Accounts for the Year Ended 31st December 1961.*  
Located in *Jamaica Annual Report 1961*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Commissioner of Currency 1921, 1930.* Office of the Commissioners of Currency.  
Located in *Commissioner of Currency 1921, 1930.*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Currency and Banking 1950, 1954-1960.*  
Located in *Currency and Banking 1950, 1954-1960*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Jordan (formerly Transjordan)**

*Report of the Jordan Currency Board for the (Period 20th July, 1949, to 31st March, 1951 & year ended 31st March, 1952, 1963-1965)*  
Located in *Jordan Annual Report 1951-1965*  
Copyright has expired for most documents. Copyright expires 50 years after publication for the last few years of documents.

## Kenya

*Kenya Colony and Protectorate Blue Book for the Year ended 31st December (1933-1946)*. Government Printer Nairobi.

Located in *Kenya Blue Book 1933-1946*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

Sir A. Hardinge. *Report by Sir A. Hardinge on the British East Africa Protectorate for the year (1897-1918)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Kenya Colonial Report 1897-1918*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Kenya, Report for (1918-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Kenya Colonial Report 1918-1938*

Copyright protection has expired for all documents.

J.B. Loynes. *From Currency Board to Central Bank (an address to the Economics Club of Kenya 16th May 1963)*.

Located in *Kenya From Currency Board to Central Bank 1963*

Copyright expires 50 years after publication (hence, in the near future).

*Blue Book for the Year ended 31st December (1926-1948)*. Nairobi: Government Printer.

Located in *Kenya Blue Book 1926-1948*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*The Official Gazette of the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya (1909-1971)*

Located in *Kenya Gazette 1909-1971*

Copyright has expired for most documents. Copyright expires 50 years after publication for the last few years of documents.

## Kuwait

*Kuwait Currency Board First Annual Report (1961-1969)*.

Located in *Kuwait Annual Report 1961-1969*

Copyright has expired for some documents. Copyright expires 50 years after publication for the remaining documents.

## Libya

*Statistical Summary for (Jan-March/April-June/July-Sept/Oct-Dec) 1955*. Tripoli: Central Statistics Office Ministry of National Economy.

Located in *Libya Statistical Summary 1955-1957*

Government works are not copyrighted.

*Statistical Summary for (Jan-March/April-June/July-Sept/Oct-Dec) 1956.* Tripoli: Central Statistics Office Ministry of National Economy.  
Located in *Libya Statistical Summary 1955-1957*  
Government works are not copyrighted.

*Statistical Summary for (Jan-March) 1957.* Tripoli: Central Statistics Office Ministry of National Economy.  
Located in *Libya Statistical Summary 1955-1957*  
Government works are not copyrighted.

*First Report of the Libyan Currency Commission for the period ending 31st March, (1953-1956).* London.  
Located in *Libya Annual Report 1953-1955*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Libya Annual Report 1957,* National Bank of Libya. Tripoli.  
Located in *Libya Annual Report 1957*  
Government works are not copyrighted.

## **Lithuania**

*The Bank of Lithuania Annual Report (1995-2011).*  
Located in *Lithuania Annual reports 1995-2011*  
Copyright expires 70 years after publication.

*The Bank of Lithuania Annual Report (2008).*  
Located in *Lithuania Annual reports 1995-2011*  
Copyright expires 70 years after publication.

## **Macau**

Note: There will be a file on Macau in the near future.  
Official texts are not copyrighted.

## **Malaya (now part of Malaysia)**

*Report on the Working of Malayan Currency Commission for the Period 1<sup>st</sup> October, 1937 to 31<sup>st</sup> December 1938.* Singapore?  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

W.D. Godsall. *Report on the Working of the Malayan Currency Commission for the period (1st January, 1941 to 31st December, 1946/1947/1950).* Government Printing Office, Singapore. By V.C.G. Gatrell, Government Printer.

Located in *Malaya (Annual) Report 1941-1950*

Copyright has expired for some documents. Copyright expires 70 years after publication for the remaining documents.

*Federated Malaya States Report for (1926-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Malaya Colonial Report 1928-1938*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

## **Malta**

*First Annual Report and Statement of Accounts (1968)*. Central Bank of Malta.

Located in *Annual Report 1968*

Copyright expires 70 years after publication.

## **Mauritius**

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Mauritius, Report for (1886-1967)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Mauritius Colonial Report 1886-1967*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*The Mauritius Blue Book for the Year (1876-1947)*. Port Louis: General Steam Printing Company.

Located in *Mauritius Blue Book 1876-1946*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **New Zealand**

*Expenditure 1854-1855*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *Expenditure 1854-1855*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*New Munster 1851-1852*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *New Munster 1851-1852*.

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*New Ulster (Auckland) 1851-1853*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *New Ulster (Auckland) 1851-1853*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*New Zealand Banker's Hundred*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *New Zealand Banker's Hundred*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*New Zealand Banking in Historical Perspective (Hawke)*. Wellington: Government Printer.

Located in *New Zealand Banking in Historical Perspective (Hawke)*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Act of 1847*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *Act of 1847*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Annual Returns 1850-1855*. Government Printer: Wellington, NZ

Located in *Annual Returns 1850-1855*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Nigeria**

*Blue Book. Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. (1913-1938)*. Lagos: Government Printer.

Located in *Nigeria Blue Book 1913-1938*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*The Nigeria Gazette (1910-1960)*. Lagos.

Located in *Nigeria Gazette 1910-1960*

Copyright has expired for some documents. Copyright expires 70 years after publication for the remaining documents.

## **North Borneo (now part of Malaysia)**

*Colonial Annual Reports (1947-1951)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *North Borneo Colonial Report 1947-1949*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colony of North Borneo Annual Report (1952-1962)*. Jesselton: Government Printing Department.

Located in *North Borneo Colonial Report 1947-1962*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

*Colony of North Borneo Government Gazette 1949*. Jesselton.

Located in *North Borneo Gazette*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

## **Oman**

*Central Bank of Oman Annual Report 1975*.

Located in *Oman Annual Report 1975*  
Government works are not copyrighted.

*Oman Central Bank Overview* (No coverpage)  
Located in *Oman Central Bank Overview*  
Government works are not copyrighted.

### **Palestine (now Israel)**

*Report of the Palestine Currency Board for the period ended 31st March, (1928-1952).*  
Waterlow & Sons Limited, London, Dunstable & Watford.  
Located in *Palestine Annual Report 1928-1952*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Palestine Blue Book (1928-1938).* Whitehead Morris Limited in Egypt.  
Located in *Palestine Blue Book 1928-1938*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

*The Palestine Gazette 1935*  
Located in *Palestine Gazette 1935*  
Government documents are not copyrighted.

*The Coins and Banknotes of Palestine under the British Mandate, 1927-1947.* Jefferson,  
North Carolina: McFarland and Company, 2001.  
Howard M. Berlin  
Located in *Coins and Banknotes of Palestine*  
Copyright expires 70 years after the death of the author.

### **Philippine Islands (now Philippines)**

*Central Bank of the Philippines First Annual Report 1949.* Manila.  
Located in *Central Bank Annual Report 1949 (FED)*  
Government documents are not copyrighted.

*First Annual Report of the Chief of the Division of the Currency for the Philippine Islands to the Treasurer of the Philippine Islands (1904-1918).* Manila: Bureau of Public Printing.  
Located in *Philippine Islands Annual Report 1904-1918*  
Government documents are not copyrighted.

*First Annual Report of the Chief of the Division of the Currency for the Philippine Islands to the Treasurer of the Philippine Islands concerning the Advisability of Establishing a Government Agricultural Bank in the Philippines 1906.* Washington Government Printing Office.  
Located in *Philippine Islands- Establishing a Government Agriculture Bank 1906*

U.S. government documents of the kind in the Digital Archive are not copyrighted.

*Annual Report of the Treasurer of the Philippine Islands to the Secretary of Finance for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, (1924-1940).* Manila: Bureau of Printing.

Located in *Philippine Islands Annual Report 1924-1940*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

*Annual Report of Secretary of Finance and Justice For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, (1912-1925).* Manila: Bureau of Printing.

Located in *Philippine Islands Annual Report 1912-1925 (Congress)*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

### **Qatar and Dubai**

*Qatar and Dubai Currency Board First Report for the Period Ended 31st. December, (1966-1972).*

Located in *Qatar and Dubai Annual Report 1966-1972*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

### **Quarterly Digest of Statistics (Great Britain)**

*Quarterly Digest of Colonial Statistics (1952-1964 Monthly).*

Located in *Quarterly Digest of Statistics 1952-1964*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection have expired for most documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last year or two or reports.

*Digest of Colonial Statistics (1954-1964 Monthly).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Quarterly Digest of Statistics 1954-1963*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection have expired for most documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last year or two or reports.

### **Saint Helena**

*Colonial Annual Reports (1947-1949).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Saint Helena Colonial Report 1934-1949*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Saint Helena, Report for (1934-1938).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Saint Helena Colonial Report 1934-1949*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

Note: Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication should we find documents published in Saint Helena.

### **Sarawak (now part of Malaysia)**

*Colonial Annual Reports (1947-1952)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Sarawak Colonial Report 1947-1952*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Sarawak Gazette (1948, 1952)*.

Located in *Sarawak Gazette 1948-1952*

Government documents are not copyrighted.

### **Seychelles**

*Colony of Seychelles Annual Report by the Treasurer for the Year ... (1951-1958)*.

Government Printer at the Government Printing Office, Victoria, Mahe, Seychelles.

Located in *Seychelles Annual Reports/1951-1958 Annual Reports*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports-Annual, Annual Report on the Social and Economic Progress of the People of Seychelles, ... (1931-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Seychelles Colonial Reports/1919-1968 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Annual Reports, Seychelles ... (1946-1948)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Seychelles Colonial Reports/1919-1968 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports, Seychelles ... (1949-1954)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Seychelles Colonial Reports/1919-1968 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Seychelles ... (1955-1966)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Seychelles Colonial Reports/1919-1968 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection have expired for most documents.

Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last several years of reports.

*The Seychelles Government Gazette*. Published by Authority.

Located in *Seychelles Gazettes/1952-1975 Gazettes*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Sierra Leone**

*Sierra Leone Blue Book ... (1925-1926)*. Government Printer, Freetown, Sierra Leone.

Located in *Sierra Leone Blue Books/1925-1937 Blue Books*.

Government documents are not copyrighted.

*Sierra Leone Blue Book, For the Year Ended 31st December ... (1931-1937)*. Government Printer, Freetown, Sierra Leone.

Located in *Sierra Leone Blue Books/1925-1937 Blue Books*.

Government documents are not copyrighted.

## **Singapore (formerly also part of Straits Settlements)**

Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore. *First Annual Reports & Accounts For the Period 12th June 1967 to 31st December 1967*. Published for the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore.

Located in *Singapore Annual Reports/1967-1998 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore. *Annual Reports & Accounts ... (1968 - 1997)*

Published for the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore.

Located in *Singapore Annual Reports/1967-1998 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

*Annual Report 98*. Published for the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore.

Located in *Singapore Annual Reports/1967-1998 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

*Colony of Singapore Government Gazette 1946-1948, 1953*. Published by Authority.

Located in *Singapore Gazette 1946-1948, 1953*.

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

## **Solomon Islands**

*Colonial Reports--Annual, British Solomon Islands, Report for ... (1913-1930)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1913-1964 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports--Annual, Annual Report on the Social and Economic Progress of the People of British Solomon Islands Protectorate, ... (1931-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1913-1964 Colonial Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Annual Reports, British Solomon Islands, 1948*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1913-1964 Colonial Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for this document.

*Colonial Reports, British Solomon Islands, ... (1949-1950, 1963-1964)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1913-1964 Colonial Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for this document.

## **Somalia**

Cassa per la Circolazione Monetaria della Somalia. *Assemblea Generale Ordinaria Degli Azionisti*. Istituto Poligrafico Dello Stato, Rome, Italy.

Located in *Somalia Colonial Reports/1953-1959 Colonial Reports*.

Italian copyright has expired for this document.

Note: This document is available for years 1953 and 1954.

Cassa per la Circolazione Monetaria della Somalia. *Bilancio ... (1955-1959)*. Istituto Poligrafico Dello Stato, Rome, Italy.

Located in *Somalia Colonial Reports/1953-1959 Colonial Reports*.

Italian copyright has expired for this document.

## **South Arabia (now part of Yemen)**

J. B. Loynes. *The Currency of South Arabia*. London: Thomas de la Rue & Company, 1963.

Located in *South Arabia/The Currency of South Arabia*

Copyrighted by British law until 70 years after the death of the author, which occurred in 1969.

South Arabian Currency Authority. *First Annual Report 1965*. Printer: Stephen Austin and Sons, Ltd., Caxton Hill, Hertford.

Located in *South Arabia/South Arabia Annual Report 1965-68*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

South Arabian Currency Authority. *Report For the Year 1966*. Aden.

Located in *South Arabia/South Arabia Annual Report 1965-68*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

Southern Yemen Currency Authority. *Report for the Years 1967 and 1968*.

Located in *South Arabia/South Arabia Annual Report 1965-68*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

### **Straits Settlements (predominantly Singapore)**

*Straits Settlements Report for (1898-1925)*. Published by His Majesty's Stationary Office.  
Located in *Colonial Reports—Annual (1898-1925)*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

A.M. Poutney. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Year ... (1921, 1922)*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

A.M. Poutney. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, ... (1923, 1924) to 30th September, ... (1924, 1925)*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

L. McLean. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, ... (1925, 1926) to 30th September, ... (1926, 1927)*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

M. B. Shelley. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, 1927 to 30th September, 1928*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

C.D. Ahearne. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, 1928 to 30th September, 1929*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

A.S. Small. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, ... (1929-1933) to 30th September, .. (1930-1934)*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

G.L. Ham. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, 1934 to 30th September, 1935*. Singapore: Published by Authority.  
Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for this documents.

H. Weisberg. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, 1935 to 30th September, 1936*. Singapore: Published by Authority.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for all documents.

L. Rayman. *Annual Report on the Working of the Currency Department For the Period 1st October, 1927 to 30th September, 1928*. Singapore: Published by Authority.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright protection has expired for this document.

W.B. Godsall. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya for the period 1st January, 1948 to 31st December, 1948*. Singapore: Published by Authority.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1948 and 1949 Annual Reports*.

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

J.E. Pepper. *Report of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, 1949*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1948 and 1949 Annual Reports*.

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

T.M. Hart. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, 1951*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

W.C. Taylor. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo 1952*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

T.M. Hart. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, ... (1954-1957)*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

*Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, 1959*. Singapore?

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1958 Annual Report*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Dr. Goh Keng Swee. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, 1959*. Printed by Nanyang Printers Limited, Singapore.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Tan Siew Sin. *Report of the Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, 1960*. Printed by Nanyang Printers Limited, Singapore.

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Tan Siew Sin. *Report of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, 1961*. Singapore?

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1961 Annual Report*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Tan Siew Sin. *Report of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, ... (1962-1968)*. Singapore?

Located in *Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1962-1968 Annual Reports*

Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

Straits Settlements. *Blue Book for the Year ... (1873-1874, 1876-1879, 1884, 1887-1905, 1908-1938)*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Blue Books/1873-1938 Blue Books*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

Straits Settlements. *Blue Book for the Year ... (1906, 1907)*. Singapore: Government Printing Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Blue Books/1906-1907 Blue Books*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports-Annual, Straits Settlements, Report for ... (1926-1938, 1940-1941)*.

London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Colonial Reports/1926-1938, 1940-1941 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports-Annual, Annual Report on the Social and Economic Progress of the People of the Straits Settlements, ... (1931-1938)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Straits Settlements Colonial Reports/1926-1938 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Straits Settlements Government Gazette 1905-1937*. Published by authority.

Located in *Straits Settlements Government Gazette/1905-1937 Gazettes (?)*

Copyright has expired for all documents.

## **Sudan**

*First Report of the Sudan Currency Board, For the Period Ending 31st December, 1957*.

Located in *Sudan Annual Reports/1957-1960 Annual Reports*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Second Report of the Sudan Currency Board, For the Period Ending 30th June, 1958.*  
Located in *Sudan Annual Reports/1957-1960 Annual Reports*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Third Report of the Sudan Currency Board, For the Period Ending 30th June, 1959.*  
Located in *Sudan Annual Reports/1957-1960 Annual Reports*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Fourth Report of the Sudan Currency Board, For the Period 1st July, 1959-21st February, 1960.*  
Located in *Sudan Annual Reports/1957-1960 Annual Reports*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **Swaziland**

The Monetary Authority of Swaziland. *Annual Report for the Financial Year ... (1974-1975, 1975-1976, 1976-1977, 1977-1978, 1978-1979).*  
Located in *Swaziland Annual Reports/1975-1979 Annual Reports*.  
Government works are copyrighted for 50 years after publication.

## **Tanganyika (now part of Tanzania)**

Tanganyika Territory. *Blue Book For the Year Ended 31st December ... (1923, 1925-1929).*  
Published by the Government Printer, Dar Es Salaam.  
Located in the *Tanganyika Annual Reports/1923, 1925-1929 Blue Books*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

Tanganyika Territory. *Blue Book For the Year Ended 31st December ... (1930-1948).*  
Published by the Government Printer, Dar Es Salaam.  
Located in the *Tanganyika Annual Reports/1930-1948 Blue Books*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **Tonga**

Tonga Development Bank. *Annual Report 1988.*  
Located in *Tonga Annual Report/1988 Annual Report*.  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Colonial Reports--Annual. Tongan Islands Protectorate. Report for ... (1923-1938, 1946-1947).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.  
Located in *Tonga Colonial Reports/1923-1959 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Biennial Report, Tonga, (1954 - 1959, 1956 and 1957, 1958 and 1959).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Tonga Colonial Reports/1923-1959 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

Tonga Government Gazette. Published by Authority.

Located in *Tonga Gazettes/1934-1990 Gazettes*.

Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **Trinidad and Tobago**

*Colonial Reports-Annual. Trinidad and Tobago. Report for ... (1904 -1928).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*.

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Trinidad and Tobago. Annual General Report For the Year ... (1929, 1930).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Trinidad and Tobago. Annual Report on the Social and Economic Progress of the People of Trinidad and Tobago ... (1931-1938).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Annual Reports, Trinidad & Tobago ... (1946-1948).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports, Trinidad & Tobago, ... (1949-1954).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Annual Report of Trinidad and Tobago For the Year ... (1955-1957).* London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1957 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Trinidad Royal Gazette. (1911-1934, 1960-1965). Government of Trinidad and Tobago,*

Located in *Trinidad and Tobago Gazettes/1911-1934, 1960-1965 Gazettes*  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **Uganda**

Uganda Protectorate. *Blue Book For the Year Ended 31st March 1913*. Printed by the Government Printer, Entebbe.

Located in *Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1913 -1943 Blue Books*.

Official documents are not copyrighted.

Uganda Protectorate. *Blue Book For the Year Ended December 31st ... (1921-1929, 1938, 1940, 1941-1943)*. Printed by the Government Printer, Entebbe.

Located in *Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1913 -1943 Blue Books*.

Official documents are not copyrighted..

Uganda Protectorate. *Blue Book For the Year Ended December 31st ... (1930 -1937, 1945)* Printed and Published by the Government Printer, Entebbe.

Located in *Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1913 -1943 Blue Books*.

Official documents are not copyrighted.

*The Uganda Official Gazette*. Printed by the Government Printer, Entebbe.

Located in *Uganda/Uganda Gazette/1928-1952 Gazette*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **United Arab Emirates**

United Arab Emirates Currency Board. *Annual Report 31st December ... (1974-1980)*

Located in *United Arab Emirates/United Arab Emirates Annual Reports/1974-1980 Annual Reports*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

## **West Africa (now Gambia, Ghana, Nigeria, and Sierra Leone)**

A.A. Lawal. "West African Currency Board Earnings and Distribution of Its Income 1912-1945." *A Journal of West African Studies*. Published by Obafemi Awolowo University Press Ltd., Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 1989.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Special Reports/West African Currency Board Earnings and Distribution of its Income 1912-1945*

Copyright expires 70 years after publication.

Albert Adomakoh. *The Evolution of Currency and Banking in West African Countries 1825-1925*. Published by Basle Center for Economic and Financial Research, Basle, Switzerland.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Special Reports/Evolution of Currency and Banking in West African Countries 1825 -1925*

This document is protected by Swiss copyright legislation.

West African Currency Board. *Report of the West African Currency Board For the Period Ended 30th June, 1914*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1914-1937 Annual Reports*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for this document.

West African Currency Board. *Report of the West African Currency Board For the Year Ended 30th June, ... (1915-1937)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1914-1937 Annual Reports*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for this document.

West African Currency Board. *Report of the West African Currency Board For the Year Ended 30th June, ... (1938-1964)*. London: by Waterlow & Sons Limited.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1914-1937 Annual Reports*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for most issues documents. Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication for the last year or two or reports.

West African Currency Board. *Final Report of the West African Currency Board For the Period 1st July, 1972 to 31st October, 1973*. London.

Located in *West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1914-1937 Annual Reports*  
Copyright is still in force until 50 years after publication.

### **Western Pacific (now Fiji and other countries)**

*Western Pacific High Commission Gazette*. Published by Authority. Suva, Fiji.

Located in *Western Pacific/Western Pacific Gazettes/1914-1937 Gazettes*.  
Copyright has expired for all documents.

### **Western Samoa (now Samoa)**

*The Western Samoa Gazette*. Published by Authority.

Located in *Western Samoa/Western Samoa Gazettes/1920 -1959 Gazettes*  
Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

### **Yemen (formerly Aden, South Yemen, Yemen People's Democratic Republic, North Aden, Yemen Arab Republic)**

Central Bank of Yemen. *Annual Report 1971/1972*.

Located in *Yemen/Yemen Central Bank Annual Report/1971-1972 Annual Report*.  
Official documents are not copyrighted.

Lajnat al-Naqd. *Yemen Currency Board Report*.

Located in *Yemen Currency Board Report/Yemen Currency Board Report*.

Official documents are not copyrighted.

NB: This document is written in Arabic.

### **Zanzibar (now part of Tanzania)**

Zanzibar Protectorate. *Blue Book for the Year Ended 31st December, ... (1921-1938, 1941-1947)*. Printed by the Government Printer, Zanzibar.

Located in *Zanzibar Blue Books/1921 -1947 Blue Books*

Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Colonial Reports-Annual. Zanzibar. Report for ... (1919-1930)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Zanzibar Colonial Reports/1919-1936 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

*Colonial Reports-Annual. Annual Report on the Social and Economic Progress of the People of Zanzibar Protectorate, ... (1931-1936)*. London: His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Located in *Zanzibar Colonial Reports/1919-1936 Colonial Reports*

Crown and Parliamentary copyright have expired for all documents.

### 3. Digital Archive

#### ARGENTINA

##### **Argentina/Argentina Annual Reports 1891-1933**

Source: Library of Congress

The language of the Annual Reports is Spanish.

#### BAHAMAS

##### **Bahamas/Bahamas Colonial Report 1920-1965**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

##### **Bahamas/Bahamas-Annual Report-Monetary Authority 1971-1973**

Source: Library of Congress

##### **Bahamas/Bahamas-Annual Report-Central Bank 1974**

Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

##### **Bahamas/Bahamas-Colonial Report 1916-1920**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

#### BAHRAIN

##### **Bahrain/Bahrain-Annual Report 1966-1973**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library, Washington D.C. 20431

#### BARBADOS

##### **Barbados/Barbados-Colonial Report 1929-1963**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

##### **Barbados/Barbados-Colonial Report 1950-1951**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

#### BERMUDA

##### **Bermuda/Bermuda-Colonial Report 1915-1919**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

##### **Bermuda/Bermuda-Colonial Report 1920-1962**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

##### **Bermuda/Bermuda-Colonial Report 1963-1968**

Source: Library of Congress

##### **Bermuda/Bermuda-Colonial Report 1969-1971**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

##### **Bermuda/Bermuda-Annual Report 1972-2008**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE), Library of Congress

## **BRITISH CARIBBEAN TERRITORIES**

**British Caribbean Territories/British Caribbean Territories Annual Reports/1951-1966, 1970 British Caribbean Territories Annual Reports**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**British Caribbean Territories/British Caribbean Territories Annual Reports/1965 East Caribbean Currency Agreement**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

## **BRITISH GUIANA**

**British Guiana/British Guiana Colonial Reports/1914-1918 British Guiana Colonial Reports**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**British Guiana/British Guiana Colonial Reports/1919-1961 British Guiana Colonial Reports**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**British Guiana/British Guiana Colonial Reports/1946 British Guiana Colonial Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

## **BRITISH HONDURAS**

**British Honduras/British Honduras Colonial Reports/1894-1919 British Honduras Colonial Reports**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**British Honduras/British Honduras Colonial Reports/1920-1965 British Honduras Colonial Reports**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**British Honduras/British Honduras Colonial Reports/1966-1967 British Honduras Colonial Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**British Honduras/British Honduras Blue Books/1903-1938 British Honduras Blue Books**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE), Institute of Commonwealth Studies

## **BRUNEI**

**Brunei/Brunei Colonial Reports/1946-1957 Colonial Reports**

Source: Australian National Library

**Brunei/Brunei Annual Reports/1958-1989 Annual Reports**

Source: Australian National Library.

**Brunei/Brunei Annual Reports/1966-1977 Annual Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Brunei/Brunei Annual Reports/1978-1990 Annual Reports**

Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Brunei/Brunei Annual Reports/1991-1993 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Brunei/Brunei Gazettes/1967-2006 Gazettes**

Source: Australian National Library

**BULGARIA**

**Bulgaria/Bulgaria Annual Reports/1996-2010 Annual Reports**

Source: Bulgarian National Bank

**BURMA**

**Burma/Burma Currency Board Reports/1948-1952 Currency Board Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Burma/Burma Quarterly Bulletins of Statistics/1951-1952 Quarterly Bulletins**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**CAYMAN ISLANDS**

**Cayman Islands/Cayman Islands Annual Reports 1974-1996**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

The 1975-1992 Annual Reports are missing.

**Cayman Islands/Cayman Islands Annual Report 1972-1992**

Source: Library of Congress

**Cayman Islands/Cayman Islands-Annual Report 1994**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Cayman Islands/Cayman Islands Monetary Authority 1997-2011**

Source: Cayman Islands Monetary Authority (CIMA)

*Note: Appendix could not be merged with other files due to "Password required to merge files"*

**CENTRAL AFRICA**

**Central Africa/Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland Annual Report 1961-1964**

Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve

**Central Africa/Southern Rhodesia Currency Board Annual Report 1954-1956**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**Central Africa/Southern Rhodesia Gazette 1938, 1940**

Source: Library of Congress

**Central Africa/Southern Rhodesia Annual Report 1947**

Source: Library of Congress

**Central Africa/Southern Rhodesia Currency Board-Annual Report 1939-1953**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

## **CEYLON**

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Colonial Report 1920-1938**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Blue Book 1870-1938**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Annual Report 1887-1919**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Colonial Report 1930-1937**

Source: Australian National Library.

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Gazette 1947-1949**

Source: Australian National Library

### **Ceylon/Ceylon Gazette 1909, 1933, 1942-1944, 1948**

Source: Library of Congress

## **COLONIAL POSSESSIONS (OF GREAT BRITAIN)**

### **Colonial Possessions/Colonial Possessions Annual Report 1850-1886**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

## **COOK ISLANDS**

### **Cook Islands/Cook Islands Annual Report 2003-2005**

Source: Australian National Library

### **Cook Islands/Economic Performance, Issues and Strategies**

Source: Library of Congress

## **CYPRUS**

### **Cyprus/Cyprus Colonial Report 1914-1915**

Source: Library of Congress

### **Cyprus/Cyprus Colonial Report 1916-1919**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

### **Cyprus/Cyprus Colonial Report 1919-1959**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

### **Cyprus/Cyprus Annual Report 1954-1958**

Source: Institute for Commonwealth Studies

### **Cyprus/Cyprus 1946-1964/Cyprus Colonial Report 1946-1959**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Sciences (LSE)

### **Cyprus/Cyprus 1946-1964/Cyprus Colonial Report 1946-1959/Cyprus Statistical Summary 1959-1964**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Sciences (LSE)

**Cyprus/Cyprus 1946-1964/Cyprus Colonial Report 1946-1959/Cyprus Financial Report 1958-1964**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Sciences (LSE)

**DJIBOUTI**

**Djibouti/Djibouti 1980 and 1996 Annual Reports**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

The Annual Reports are in the French language.

**EAST AFRICA**

**East Africa/East Africa Annual Report 1920-1972**

Source: Library of Congress, World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**ESTONIA**

**Estonia/Estonia Annual Report 1993, 1995, 1996, 2001**

Source: Library of Congress

**Estonia/Estonia 1993 Introduction of the Kroon**

Source: International Monetary Fund Joint Library

**Estonia/Estonia Annual Report 2005 -2010**

Source: Bank of Estonia Online Website

**FALKLAND ISLANDS**

**Falkland Islands/Falkland Islands Colonial Report 1919-1973**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Falkland Islands/Falkland Islands Colonial Report 1899-1918**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**Falkland Islands/Falkland Islands Colonial Report 1970-1975**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science, Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Falkland Islands/Falkland Islands Annual Report 1976, 1977, 1985-2011**

Source: Falkland Islands Government Treasury

**FIJI**

**Fiji/Fiji Colonial Reports 1913-1938**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Fiji/Fiji Colonial Reports 1912-1954**

Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Fiji/Fiji Colonial Reports 1920-1973**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science

**Fiji/Fiji Gazette 1913-1950**

Source: Australian National Library

**Fiji/Fiji Colonial Reports 1926-1973**

Source: Australian National Library

**GAMBIA****Gambia/Gambia Annual Reports 1965-1972**

Sources: Library of Congress, World Bank-IMF Joint Library, Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve

**Gambia/Gambia Annual Report 1969**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Sciences

**Gambia/Gambia Blue Book 1920-1925**

Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Gambia/Gambia Blue Book 1926-1945**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Sciences

**GIBRALTAR****Gibraltar/Gibraltar Colonial Reports 1919-1966**

Source: Johns Hopkins University

**Gibraltar/Gibraltar Colonial Reports 1916-1918**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**Gibraltar/Gibraltar Colonial Reports 1946-1972**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**GOLD COAST****Gold Coast/ Gold Coast Blue Book 1914-1930**

Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Gold Coast/ Gold Coast Blue book 1930-1939**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**HONG KONG****Hong Kong/Hong Kong Annual Report 1993-2011**

Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve, Australian National Library, Hong Kong Monetary Authority Online Website

**INDIA****India/India Annual Report 1884-1935**

Source: Library of Congress

**India/India Banking and Monetary Statistics**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**India/India Gazette 1864-1935**

Source: Library of Congress

**India/India Statistical Abstract 1919-1938**

Source: Library of Congress

**IRAQ**

**Iraq/Iraq Annual Report 1948-1949**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Iraq/Iraq Annual Report 1933-1947**

Source: Library of Congress

**Iraq/Iraq Gazette 1932-1949**

Source: Library of Congress

**Iraq/Iraq Monetary Policy 1954**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**Iraq/Iraq Gazette 1940**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**IRELAND**

**Ireland/Ireland Annual Report 1928-1941**

Source: Library of Congress

**Ireland/Ireland Annual Reports 1969-1970**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**Ireland/Ireland Statement of Accounts 1928-1942**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science

Documents from 1935-1937 are unavailable

**JAMAICA**

**Jamaica/Jamaica Annual Report 1961**

Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve

**Commissioner of Currency 1921, 1930, 1950, 1954-1960**

Source: Main Library of the UWI for Reports from 1921, 1930, 1950

The National Library of Jamaica for Reports from 1954-1960

**JORDAN**

**Jordan/Jordan Annual Report 1951-1965**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Jordan/Jordan Annual Report 1951-1965**

Source: National Bank of Kuwait

**Jordan/Jordan Annual Reports 1953-1965**

Source: Library of Congress, Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve

**KENYA****Kenya/Kenya Blue Books 1933-1946**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Kenya/Kenya Colonial Reports 1918-1938**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Kenya/Kenya Colonial Reports 1897-1918**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

**Kenya/Kenya Gazette**

Source: Cambridge University Library

**Kenya/ Kenya-1963 Currency Board to Central Bank Transition**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**Kenya/ Kenya Blue Book 1926-1948**

Source: Library of Congress

**Kenya/Kenya Gazette 1909-1971**

Source: Library of Congress

**KUWAIT****Kuwait/Kuwait Annual Report 1961-1969**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**LIBYA****Libya/Libya Annual Report 1953-1957**

Source: Library of Congress

**Libya/Libya Statistical Summary 1955-1957**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**LITHUANIA****Lithuania/Lithuania Annual reports 1995-2011**

Source: Online

**MALAYA****Malaya/Malaya Annual Report 1941-1950**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Malaya/Malaya Colonial Report/Malaya Colonial Report 1928-1938**

Source: Australian National Library

**Malaya/Malaya Colonial Report/Malaya Colonial Report 1938 (1939 version also available but has minimal data)**

Source: Library of Congress

Malaya/ Currency, Credit and Commerce

Source: Library of Congress

## **MALTA**

Malta/Malta Annual Report 1968

Source: Library of Congress

## **MAURITIUS**

**Mauritius/Mauritius Colonial Report 1920-1967**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Mauritius/Mauritius Blue Book 1875-1947**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE), School of Oriental and African Studies

**Mauritius/Mauritius Colonial Report 1886-1919**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

## **NEW ZEALAND**

**Expenditure 1854-1855**

(Prof. Hanke acquired some of these documents through the library of the Parliament of New Zealand)

**New Munster 1851-1852.**

(see above)

**New Ulster (Auckland) 1851-1853.**

(see above)

**New Zealand Banker's Hundred**

(see above)

**New Zealand Banking in Historical Perspective (Hawke)**

(see above)

**Act of 1847**

(see above)

**Annual Returns 1850-1855**

(see above)

## **NIGERIA**

**Nigeria/Nigeria Blue Book 1913-1938**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science

**Nigeria/Nigeria Gazette 1948-1956**

Source: Cambridge University Library  
**Nigeria/Nigeria Gazette 1910-1942**  
Source: School of Oriental and African Studies  
**Nigeria Gazette 1916-1960**  
Source: Library of Congress

## **NORTH BORNEO**

**North Borneo/ North Borneo Colonial Report 1947-1949**  
Source: not shown  
**North Borneo/ North Borneo Colonial Report 1947-1962**  
Source: Australian National Library  
**North Borneo/ North Borneo Gazette 1949**  
Source: Australian National Library

## **OMAN**

**Oman/Oman Annual Report 1975**  
Source: International Monetary Fund  
**Oman/Oman Central Bank Overview**  
Source: Library of Congress

## **PALESTINE**

**Palestine/Palestine Annual Report 1948-1950**  
Source: National Bank of Kuwait  
**Palestine/Palestine Gazette 1927-1948**  
Source: LOC  
**Palestine/Palestine Gazette 1935**  
Source: Cambridge  
**Palestine/Palestine Annual Report 1928-1952**  
Source: Library of Congress, Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve  
**Palestine/Palestine Blue Book 1928-1938**  
Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science  
**Palestine/Coins and Banknotes of Palestine 1927-1947**  
Source: Library of Congress

## **PHILIPPINE ISLANDS**

**Philippine Islands/Philippine Islands Annual Report 1904-1926**  
Source: Johns Hopkins University Library  
**Philippine Islands/Philippine Islands- Establishing a Government Agriculture Bank 1906**  
Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Philippine Islands/ Philippine Islands Annual Report 1912-1925, 1927-1934**

Source: Library of Congress

**Philippine Islands/ Philippine Islands Annual Report 1935-1940**

Source: Australian National Library

**Philippine Islands/Philippine Islands Annual Report 1949**

Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

**QATAR & DUBAI**

**Qatar and Dubai/ Qatar and Dubai Annual Report 1966-1972**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**QUARTERLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS (GREAT BRITAIN)**

**Quarterly Digest of Statistics/ Quarterly Digest of Statistics 1952-1964**

Source: Guildhall Library

**Quarterly Digest of Statistics/ Quarterly Digest of Statistics 1954-1964**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science

**SAINT HELENA**

**Saint Helena/Saint Helena Colonial Report 1934-1938**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**SARAWAK**

**Sarawak/Sarawak Colonial Report 1947-1952 (JHU)**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Sarawak/Sarawak Colonial Report 1947-1952**

Source: Institute of Bankers Library

**Sarawak/Sarawak Colonial Report 1947-1951**

Source: Australian National Library

**Sarawak/Sarawak Gazette 1948-1952**

Source: Australian National Library

**SEYCHELLES**

**Seychelles/Seychelles Annual Reports/1951-1958 Annual Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Seychelles/Seychelles Colonial Reports/1963-1966 Colonial Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Seychelles/Seychelles Colonial Reports/1919-1968 Colonial Reports**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

**Seychelles/Seychelles Colonial Reports/1946-1962 Colonial Reports**

Source: Australian National Library  
**Seychelles/Seychelles Gazettes/ 1952-1975 Gazettes**  
Source: Australian National Library

## **SIERRA LEONE**

**Sierra Leone/Sierra Leone Blue Books/1927-1935 Blue Books**  
Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)  
**Sierra Leone/Sierra Leone Blue Books/1925-1937 Blue Books**  
Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

## **SINGAPORE**

**Singapore/Singapore Annual Reports/1967-1998 Annual Reports**  
Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

## **SOLOMON ISLANDS**

**Solomon Islands/ Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1913-1919 Colonial Reports**  
Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies  
**Solomon Islands/Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1921-1927 Colonial Reports**  
Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)  
**Solomon Islands/Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1921-1964 Colonial Reports**  
Source: Australian National Library  
**Solomon Islands/Solomon Islands Colonial Reports/1930-1938 Colonial Reports**  
Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

## **SOMALIA**

**Somalia/Somalia Colonial Reports/1953-1959 Colonial Reports**  
Source: Department of Commerce Library, Washington D.C.  
The Colonial Reports are written in Italian.

## **SOUTH ARABIA**

**South Arabia/The Currency of South Arabia**  
Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System  
**South Arabia/South Arabia Annual Reports /1965 Annual Report**  
Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library, Washington D.C. 20431  
**South Arabia/South Arabia Annual Reports /1966-68 Annual Report**  
Source: Library of Congress

## **STRAITS SETTLEMENTS**

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Colonial Reports/1898-1925 Colonial Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Colonial Reports/1926-1938, 1940-1941 Colonial Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Blue Books/1873-1938 Blue Books**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Science (LSE)

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1921-1937 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress, Department of State, Treasury Department

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1948 and 1949 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1951-1960 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1958 Annual Report**

Source: Australian National Library

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1961 Annual Report**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Annual Reports/1962-1968 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Straits Settlements/Straits Settlements Gazettes/ 1910, 1918, 1920, 1922, 1923 1930 1937 Gazettes**

Source: Library of Congress

## **SUDAN**

**Sudan/Sudan Annual Reports/1957-1960 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

## **SWAZILAND**

**Swaziland/Swaziland Annual Reports/1975-1979 Annual Reports**

Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

## **TANGANYIKA**

**Tanganyika/Tanganyika Annual Reports/1923 Annual Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

**Tanganyika/Tanganyika Annual Reports/1925-1929 Annual Reports**

Source: Empire Marketing Board Library

**Tanganyika/Tanganyika Annual Reports/1930-1948 Annual Reports**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Science (LSE)

## **TONGA**

### **Tonga/Tonga Colonial Reports/1923-1925, 1946-1947 and 1954-1959 Colonial Reports**

Source: British Library for Political and Economic Science (LSE)

### **Tonga/Tonga Colonial Reports/1926-1938 Colonial Reports**

Source: Australian National Library

### **Tonga/Tonga Colonial Reports/1956-1959 Colonial Reports**

Source: Library of Congress

### **Tonga/Tonga Annual Report/1988 Annual Report**

Source: Australian National Library

### **Tonga/Tonga Gazettes/1934-1990 Gazettes**

Source: Australian National Library

## **TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1919 Colonial Reports**

Source: Senate House

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1904-1919 Colonial Reports (PP)**

Source: Parliamentary Papers

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1920-1957 Colonial Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economic Science (LSE)

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1920-1957 Colonial Reports (IL)**

Source: Johns Hopkins University Library

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Colonial Reports/1946-1949 Colonial Reports**

Source: The Johns Hopkins University Library

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Gazette/ December 1960-October 1965 Gazette**

Source: Cambridge University Library

### **Trinidad and Tobago/Trinidad and Tobago Gazettes/1906-1910 Gazettes**

Source: Library of Congress

## **UGANDA**

### **Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1929-1944 Blue Books**

Source: Library of Congress

### **Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1930 -1945 Blue Books**

Source: British Library of Political and Economical Science (LSE)

### **Uganda/Uganda Blue Books/1913 -1943 Blue Books**

Source: Senate House/Imperial Institute Library  
**Uganda/Uganda Gazette/1928-1952 Gazette**  
Source: Cambridge University Library

## **UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

**United Arab Emirates/United Arab Emirates Annual Reports/1974-1980 Annual Reports**  
Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

## **WEST AFRICA**

**West Africa/West Africa Special Reports/West African Currency Board Earnings and Distribution of its Income 1912-1945**  
Source: Johns Hopkins University Library  
**West Africa/West Africa Special Reports/Evolution of Currency and Banking in West African Countries 1825 -1925**  
Source: Library of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System  
**West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1914-1937 Annual Reports**  
Source: Library of Congress  
**West Africa/West Africa Annual Reports/ 1938-1973 Annual Reports**  
Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library, Washington D.C. 20431

## **WESTERN PACIFIC**

**Western Pacific/Western Pacific Gazettes/1914-1937 Gazettes**  
Source: Australian National Library

## **WESTERN SAMOA**

**Western Samoa/Western Samoa Gazettes/1920 -1959 Gazettes**  
Source: Australian National Library

## **YEMEN**

**Yemen/Yemen Currency Board Report/Yemen Currency Board Report**  
Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library  
This report is in Arabic.  
**Yemen/Yemen Central Bank Annual Report/1971-1972 Annual Report**  
Source: World Bank-IMF Joint Library

## **ZANZIBAR**

**Zanzibar/Zanzibar Colonial Reports/1919 Colonial Report**

Source: Institute of Commonwealth Studies

**Zanzibar/Zanzibar Colonial Reports/1920 -1936 Colonial Reports**

Source: British Library of Political and Economical Science (LSE)

**Zanzibar/Zanzibar Blue Books/1921 -1925 Blue Books**

Source: Imperial Institute Library

**Zanzibar/Zanzibar Blue Books/1926-1947 Blue Books**

Source: British Library of Political and Economical Science (LSE)

**Zanzibar/Zanzibar Blue Books/1941-1944 Blue Books**

Source: Library of Congress

#### 4. Copyright summary

For the convenience of readers wishing to ascertain the copyright law applying to material in the digital archive, we offer citations for many countries. We list the United Kingdom first because it has been the leading place of publication for material in the archives, then we list other countries in alphabetical order according to their current names, with former names in parentheses.

##### United Kingdom

*Summary:* For documents of the type in the Digital Archive, which are predominantly official documents that were offered for sale or published for Parliament, copyright expires at the end of the calendar year 50 years after publication. For works by individual authors, copyright expires at the end of the calendar year 70 years after the author's death.

*Citation:* Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988; see Sections 163, 165. Full text is below.

*Link:* <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1988/48/section/163>, viewed 12 September 2013.

##### Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

###### [Section] 163 Crown copyright.

(1) Where a work is made by Her Majesty or by an officer or servant of the Crown in the course of his duties—

(a) the work qualifies for Copyright notwithstanding section 153(1) (ordinary requirement as to qualification for Copyright), and

(b) Her Majesty is the first owner of any copyright in the work.

(1A) [repealed].

(2) Copyright in such a work is referred to in this Part as “Crown copyright”, notwithstanding that it may be, or have been, assigned to another person.

(3) Crown copyright in a literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work continues to subsist—

(a) until the end of the period of 125 years from the end of the calendar year in which the work was made, or

(b) if the work is published commercially before the end of the period of 75 years from the end of the calendar year in which it was made, until the end of the period of 50 years from the end of the calendar year in which it was first so published.

(4) In the case of a work of joint authorship where one or more but not all of the authors are persons falling within subsection (1), this section applies only in relation to those authors and the copyright subsisting by virtue of their contribution to the work.

(5) Except as mentioned above, and subject to any express exclusion elsewhere in this Part, the provisions of this Part apply in relation to Crown copyright as to other copyright.

(6) This section does not apply to a work if, or to the extent that, Parliamentary copyright subsists in the work (see sections 165 to 166D).

[Section 164 omitted]

**[Section] 165 Parliamentary copyright.**

(1) Where a work is made by or under the direction or control of the House of Commons or the House of Lords—

(a) the work qualifies for Copyright notwithstanding section 153(1) (ordinary requirement as to qualification for Copyright), and

(b) the House by whom, or under whose direction or control, the work is made is the first owner of any copyright in the work, and if the work is made by or under the direction or control of both Houses, the two Houses are joint first owners of copyright.

(2) Copyright in such a work is referred to in this Part as “Parliamentary copyright”, notwithstanding that it may be, or have been, assigned to another person.

(3) Parliamentary copyright in a literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work continues to subsist until the end of the period of 50 years from the end of the calendar year in which the work was made.

(4) For the purposes of this section, works made by or under the direction or control of the House of Commons or the House of Lords include—

(a) any work made by an officer or employee of that House in the course of his duties, and

(b) any sound recording, film or live broadcast of the proceedings of that House; but a work shall not be regarded as made by or under the direction or control of either House by reason only of its being commissioned by or on behalf of that House.

(5) In the case of a work of joint authorship where one or more but not all of the authors are acting on behalf of, or under the direction or control of, the House of Commons or the House of Lords, this section applies only in relation to those authors and the copyright subsisting by virtue of their contribution to the work.

(6) Except as mentioned above, and subject to any express exclusion elsewhere in this Part, the provisions of this Part apply in relation to Parliamentary copyright as to other copyright.

(7) The provisions of this section also apply, subject to any exceptions or modifications specified by Order in Council, to works made by or under the direction or control of any other legislative body of a country to which this Part extends; and references in this Part to “Parliamentary copyright” shall be construed accordingly.

(8) A statutory instrument containing an Order in Council under subsection (7) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

**Argentina**

*Summary:* Copyright for anonymous works, which we infer to include government reports, expires 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Law No. 11.723 of September 28, 1933, as amended; see Section 8.

[http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=124710](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=124710), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Bahamas**

*Summary:* Copyright for anonymous works, which we infer to include government reports, expires 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 323 of the statutes, as of 2000; see Section 10.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=215022](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=215022), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Bahrain**

*Summary:* Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Act No. 22 of 2006; see Article 4.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=255293](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=255293), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Barbados**

*Summary:* Similar to British law for the works in the digital archive, with a 50-year copyright.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 300 of the statutes, as of 1998; see Section 10.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=191403](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=191403), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Belize (formerly British Honduras)**

*Summary:* Similar to British law for the works in the digital archive, with a 50-year copyright.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 252 of the statutes, revised edition, 2000; see Section 10.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=125464](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=125464), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Bermuda**

*Summary:* Similar to British law for the works in the digital archive, with a 50-year copyright.

*Citation:* Copyright and Designs Act, No. 5 of 2004; see Section 198.

*Link:* <http://www.bermulaws.bm/Laws/Consolidated%20Laws/Copyright%20and%20Designs%20Act%202004.pdf>, viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

*Summary:* Official texts are not copyrighted, nor are translations of them that are published as official texts.

*Citation:* Copyright and Related Rights Law, 2010; see Article 8.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=227216](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=227216), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Brunei**

*Summary:* Similar to British law for the works in the digital archive, with a 50-year government copyright.

*Citation:* Emergency (Copyright) Order, 1999; see Sections 167-169.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=187417](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=187417), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Bulgaria**

*Summary:* Copyright for anonymous works, which we infer to include government reports, expires 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Law on the Copyright and Related Rights; see Article 28.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=125290](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=125290), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Burma (Myanmar)**

*Summary:* Government publications are copyrighted for 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1914.

*Link:*

[http://www.wipo.int/edocs/mdocs/aspac/en/wipo\\_inn\\_tyo\\_09/wipo\\_inn\\_tyo\\_09\\_ref\\_myanmar.pdf](http://www.wipo.int/edocs/mdocs/aspac/en/wipo_inn_tyo_09/wipo_inn_tyo_09_ref_myanmar.pdf), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Cayman Islands**

*Summary:* We have been unable to find whether government publications are copyrighted, but assume since the Cayman Islands is a British territory that a British-style 50-year rule exists.

*Citation:* None.

*Link:* None.

## **Cook Islands**

*Summary:* The Cook Islands has no copyright law of its own, but has adopted the New Zealand Copyright Act of 1962.

*Citation:* <http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=8524>, viewed 15 September 2013.

*Link:* <http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=8524>, viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Cyprus**

*Summary:* Government works are copyrighted until the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* The Copyright Laws, 1976 to 1993, section 6.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=126086](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=126086), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Djibouti**

*Summary:* Laws, judicial decisions and decision of administrative bodies are not copyrighted, nor are official translations of such documents (article 7). Anonymous works are copyrighted until the work has been published for the first time (article 61).

*Citation:* Loi n°114/AN/96/3e L relatif à la protection du droit d'auteur, articles 7, 61.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=216769](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=216769), viewed 15 September 2013.

**Dubai: see United Arab Emirates**

## **Estonia**

*Summary:* Anonymous works are copyrighted for 70 years (section 40). However, copyright does not apply to legislation and administrative documents, and official translations thereof (section 5). Annual reports of the central bank contain copyright notices.

*Citation:* Copyright Act of 1992, as amended, sections 5 and 40.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=247833](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=247833), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Falkland Islands**

*Summary:* British legislation applies to the Falkland Islands, hence for the kinds of works posted in the digital archive, copyright ceases at the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright (Falklands) Order 1963.

*Link:* <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/1963/1037/schedules/made>, viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Faroe Islands (part of Denmark)**

*Summary:* Acts, administrative orders, legal decisions and similar official documents are not subject to copyright. The annual reports of the central bank (Danmarks Nationalbank) do not appear to contain a copyright notice.

*Citation:* Denmark, Consolidated Act on Copyright 2010, section 9(1) (translation),

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=191420](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=191420), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Fiji**

*Summary:* State copyright expires at the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1999. Section 26.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=179081](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=179081), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **France**

*Summary:* Anonymous works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Code de la Propriété Intellectuelle, article L123-3, and

Loi n° 2006-961 du 1er août 2006 relative au droit d’auteur et aux droits voisins dans la société de l’information

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=179120](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=179120) and [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=179245](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=179245), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Gambia**

*Summary:* Official texts of a legislative, administrative, or legal nature are not copyrighted (section 7). Anonymous works are copyrighted until the end of the calendar year 50 years after publication (section 21). Online annual reports of the Central Bank of The Gambia contain no copyright notice.

*Citation:* Gambia, Copyright Act 2004, sections 7, 21.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=221246](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=221246), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Ghana (formerly Gold Coast)**

*Summary:* Copyright in anonymous works lasts until 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 2005 (Act 690), section 14.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=148037](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=148037), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Gibraltar**

*Summary:* British law with a few modifications applies, meaning that for documents of the type in the digital archive, copyright expires at the end of the calendar year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* United Kingdom, Copyright (Gibraltar) Order 2005.

*Link:*

<http://www.gibraltarlaws.gov.gi/articles/2005s078.pdf>[http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=148037](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=148037), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Hong Kong**

*Summary:* Government copyright subsists until the end of 125 years from the end of the calendar year from which the document was made. If the work was published commercially, copyright lasts for 50 years from when it was published.

*Citation:* Chapter 528: Copyright Ordinance.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=181889](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=181889), viewed 12 September 2013.

## **India**

*Summary:* Copyright lasts 60 years from the date of publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Law 1971, as amended 2004.

*Link:* <http://copyright.gov.in/Documents/handbook.html>, viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Iraq**

*Summary:* Copyright lasts 50 years from the date of publication.

*Citation:* Ministry of Human Resource Development, Department of Secondary Education and Higher Education, "A Handbook of Copyright Law. "

*Link:* [http://www.agip.com/Agip\\_Country\\_Mainpage.aspx?country\\_key=140&lang=en](http://www.agip.com/Agip_Country_Mainpage.aspx?country_key=140&lang=en), viewed 16 September 2013.

## **Ireland**

*Summary:* Copyright expires at the end of the calendar year 50 years from the date of publication for government works of the kind in reproduced in the Digital Archive.

*Citation:* Copyright and Related Rights Act 2000, section 191.

*Link:* <http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/2000/en/act/pub/0028/>, viewed 15 September 2013.

### **Israel (formerly Palestine)**

*Summary:* Copyright shall not subsist in statutes, regulations, Knesset Protocols and judicial decisions of the courts or of any other government entities having judicial authority according to law (section 6). (This seems to include, for instance, the annual reports of the Bank of Israel.) Anonymous works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication (section 40).

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 2007, section 6 (unofficial translation).

*Link:* <http://www.tau.ac.il/law/members/birnhack/IsraeliCopyrightAct2007.pdf>, viewed 15 September 2013.

### **Italy (for Somalia currency board)**

*Summary:* Art. 5. The texts of official acts of the State or of public administrations, whether Italian or foreign, are not copyrighted (article 6). Anonymous works are copyrighted for 50 from the date of publication (article 27).

*Citation:* Law No. 633 of April 22, 1941, for the Protection of Copyright and Neighboring Rights (as last amended by Legislative Decree No. 154 of May 26, 1997) , articles 5, 27.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=128276](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=128276), viewed 15 September 2013.

### **Jamaica**

*Summary:* Copyright apparently expires 50 years after publication for corporate works.

*Citation:* The Copyright Act (Act 5 of 1993).

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=128291](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=128291) viewed 29 January 2012.

### **Jordan (formerly Transjordan)**

*Summary:* Copyright expires at the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Law No. 22 of 1992 on the Protection of Copyright and its Amendments (translation), article 31.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=128307](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=128307), viewed 15 September 2013.

### **Kenya**

*Summary:* Copyright in anonymous literary works expires at the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act (as revised 2009), cap. 130, section 23(3).

*Link:* [http://www.kenyacopyrightboard.co.ke/rough/copyright\\_act.pdf](http://www.kenyacopyrightboard.co.ke/rough/copyright_act.pdf), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Kuwait**

*Summary:* Copyright expires 50 years after the death of the author, or in the case of several authors, the death of the last author.

*Citation:* Law No. 64 of 1999 concerning Intellectual Property Rights, including Explanatory Memorandum.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=137575](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=137575) viewed 29 January, 2012.

## **Libya**

*Summary:* Public works are not protected.

*Citation:* Copyright Law in Libya; see Article 4.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=234540](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=234540), viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Lithuania**

*Summary:* Public works are not protected.

*Citation:* Law on Copyright and Related Rights, 1999; see Section 1 (5).

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=128554](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=128554), viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Macau**

*Summary:* Official texts are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Decree-Law 43/99/M of August 16, 1999; see Article 6 (1)

*Link:* <http://www.abu.org.my/upload/Macau%20-%20Decree%20Law%201999.pdf>, viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Malaysia (formerly Malaya, North Borneo, and Sarawak)**

*Summary:* Public documents are not protected.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1987; see Part II Section 12

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=195942](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=195942), viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Maldives (formerly Maldivian Islands)**

*Summary:* Official texts of a legislative, administrative, or legal nature are not protected, nor are official translations of such texts (section 6). Anonymous works are copyrighted for 50 years from publication (section 20).

*Citation:* Copyright and Related Rights Act, Law 23/2010, sections 6, 20 (unofficial translation).

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=229881](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=229881), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Malta**

*Summary:* Copyright for anonymous works, which we infer to include government reports, expires 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act of 2000, as amended, chapter 415, section 4

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=195463](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=195463), viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Mauritius**

*Summary:* Official text is not included in copyright. (section 2) Other are copyrighted for the life of the author plus 50 years (section 12).

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1997, section 2 (c) ii, section 12.

*Link:* <http://www.gov.mu/portal/goc/ncb/file/copyright.pdf>, viewed 16 November 2012.

## **New Zealand**

*Summary:* Crown copyright persists for 100 years.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1994; see Part I, section 26, Crown Copyright.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=129099](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=129099), viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Nigeria**

*Summary:* Copyright for anonymous works, which we infer to include government reports, expires 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 68 of the statutes; see Section 2.

*Link:* <http://www.nigeria-law.org/CopyrightAct.htm>, viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Oman**

*Summary:* Government works are not protected.

*Citation:* Law of Copyrights and Neighboring Right, 2008; see Chapter 2, Article 4.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=180949](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=180949), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Philippines (formerly Philippine Islands)**

*Summary:* Works of government are unprotected.

*Citation:* Intellectual Property Code of the Philippines (Republic Act No. 8293); see Part IV, Chapter 4 (176).

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=129343](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=129343) viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Qatar**

*Summary:* Official documents are not protected.

*Citation:* Law No. 7 of 2002 on the Protection of Copyright and Neighboring Rights; see Section 4 (1)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=129461](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=129461) viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Saint Helena**

*Summary:* For areas in which no specific local laws exist (as in the case of copyright), English law applies, hence copyright continues until the end of the year 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Saint Helena government, "Laws" Web page.

*Link:* <http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/laws/>, viewed 15 September 2013.

## **Samoa (formerly Western Samoa)**

*Summary:* Official texts are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Copyright Act 1998, in Consolidated Acts of Samoa 2008; see Section 5.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=179610](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=179610), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Seychelles**

*Summary:* Government works are copyrighted for 25 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 61 of the statutes; see Section 8.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=219858](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=219858), viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Sierra Leone**

*Summary:* Official texts are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, No. 8 of 2011; see Section 7.

*Link:* <http://www.sierralii.org/sl/legislation/act/2011/8>, viewed 15 November 2012.

## **Singapore (formerly Straits Settlements)**

*Summary:* Government works are copyrighted for 70 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, Chapter 63 of the statutes, revised 2006; see Section 197.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=187736](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=187736), viewed 15 November 2012.

### **Solomon Islands (formerly British Solomon Islands)**

*Summary:* Government is the owner of the copyright in an original literary work if first published by or under the direction or control of the Government, and these works are copyrighted for 50 years after publication

*Citation:* Copyright Act, revised edition 1996; see Part V Section 26, Part VII Section 31

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=198217](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=198217) ,viewed 15 November 2012.

### **Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon)**

*Summary:* Official texts are not protected under copyright law.

*Citation:* Intellectual Property Act, 2003; see Part I Section 8 (b)

*Link:* <http://www.customs.gov.lk/docs/25489.pdf> viewed 16 November 2012.

### **Sudan**

*Summary:* Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Copyright and Neighboring Rights Protection Act 1996; see Section 6.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=129528](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=129528), viewed 15 November 2012.

### **Swaziland**

*Summary:* Government works are copyrighted for 50 years after publication.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1912; see Section 18.

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=139455](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=139455), viewed 15 November 2012.

### **Tanzania (formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar)**

*Summary:* Official documents are not protected.

*Citation:* The Copyright and Neighboring Rights Act, 1999; see Part I, Section 7

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=179714](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=179714)  
[http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=244968](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=244968), viewed 16 November 2012.

### **Tonga**

*Summary:* Official texts are not protected.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 2002; see Section 5 (b)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=173176](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=173176), viewed 16 November 2012.

### **Trinidad and Tobago**

*Summary:* Official documents are not copyrighted.

*Citation:* Copyright Act, 1997; see Section 7 (b)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=183966](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=183966), viewed 16 November 2012.

### **Uganda**

*Summary:* Public benefit works are not protected.

*Citation:* The Copyright and Neighboring Rights Act, 2006; see Section 7 (c)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=141975](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=141975), viewed 16 November 2012.

### **United Arab Emirates (includes Dubai)**

*Summary:* Protection does not extend to official documents.

*Citation:* Federal Law No. (7) of the Year 2002 Concerning Copyrights and Neighboring Rights; see Section 3 (1)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=124612](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=124612), viewed 16 November 2012.

### **United States**

*Summary:* U.S. government documents of the type in the Digital Archive are not copyrighted. Other works are copyrighted for the life of the author plus 70 years (section 302).

*Citation:* U.S. Code, Title 17, section 302.

*Link:* <http://www.copyright.gov/title17/circ92.pdf>, viewed 16 September 2013.

### **Yemen (formerly Aden / Yemen People's Democratic Republic and North Yemen / Yemen Arab Republic)**

*Summary:* Official documents are excluded from protection.

*Citation:* Copyright Law; see Article 4 Section (1)

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=129516](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=129516), viewed 16 November 2012

[https://copyright-watch.org/files/Yemen\\_Copyright\\_Law\\_Number\\_19\\_for\\_1994\\_OCR.pdf](https://copyright-watch.org/files/Yemen_Copyright_Law_Number_19_for_1994_OCR.pdf), viewed 16 November 2012.

## **Zimbabwe (formerly Southern Rhodesia)**

*Summary:* Official documents are excluded from protection.

*Citation:* Copyright Act; 2006; see section 54

*Link:* [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=130487](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=130487), viewed 16 November 2012.